

CURRICULAR ADAPTATION WORKSHEET 4

THE INTER-WAR YEARS

Name: _____ Course: _____ Date: _____

4. SPAIN: DICTATORSHIP AND DEMOCRACY



During the 1920s and 1930s, Spain experienced its own political evolution. A military dictatorship was followed by a democracy and the Second Republic was established. But civil war broke out which resulted in the triumph of a new dictatorship which put an end to democracy.

In 1923, General Primo de Rivera led a military coup and set up a right-wing dictatorship.

In April 1931, with the restoration of the constitutional monarchy of Alfonso XIII, municipal elections were held. The Republican-Socialist coalition won in the cities and Alfonso XIII went into exile. On 14 April, the Second Republic was proclaimed.

The civil war was a military conflict which took place between 1936 and 1939. The result of the conflict was that the government of the Republic was replaced with a dictatorship, led by General Francisco Franco.

1. Look at the pictures and follow the instructions given for each picture.

a) Who were they? What did the General do?



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b) Who was she?



c) What event is this picture about?



d) Who were they? What did they do?

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e) These were members of Define the missing word.



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2. Explain the characteristics of the Republican and the Nationalist zone during the Spanish Civil War.

3. Look at the map on page 67 and say if these cities were nationalist or republican zones.

Madrid: _____

Córdoba: _____

Valladolid: _____

Barcelona: _____

Pamplona: _____

Toledo: _____